

Caroline Haslett Primary School - Geography

Topic: Summer	Year 1	Human and Physical Geography
<p>Knowledge</p> <p>Physical features are natural features of the land. Physical features include: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather.</p> <p>Human features are features that have been man-made. Human features include: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop.</p>	<p>Vocabulary</p> <p>Physical Features</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beach - an area of sand or pebbles that leads to the sea. • Cliff - a steep rock face, often along the edge of the sea. • Coast - the place where the land meets the sea. • Forest - a large, wooded area with a thick growth of trees and plants. • Hill - a naturally raised area of land, which is not as high as a mountain. • Mountain - a very large, high and steep hill. • Ocean - a large body of salt water, which covers the majority of the earth's surface. • River - a large stream of fresh water that flows into the sea or a lake. • Sea - a large area of salty water that is part of an ocean. • Season - one of 4 divisions of the year (spring, autumn, summer and winter) often marked by different weather patterns. • Soil - the top layer of the earth's surface in which plants grow. • Valley - a long stretch of low land between hills • Vegetation - plant life. • Weather - the day-to-day outdoor conditions such as temperature and rainfall. <p>Human Features</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City - a large town. • Factory - a large building where goods are made in large quantities. • Farm: an area of land used to produce crops or to breed animals and livestock. • Harbour - a place on a coastline where ships and boats can be kept. • House - a building designed for people to live in. • Office: - a building of rooms where business and work is carried out by office workers. • Port - a town or city with a harbour where ships can load and unload people or goods. • Shop - a building in which goods are sold. • Town - a large group of houses, shops and factories where people live. Towns are larger than villages but smaller than cities. • Village - a small group of houses, perhaps with a few shops, that are often in the countryside. 	
<p>Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sort pictures of physical and human features. • Identify human and physical features of the school grounds. 		
<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use aerial photographs to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features. • Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment. 		

