Caroline Haslett Primary School - Science Topic: Electricity Year 4

What should I already know?

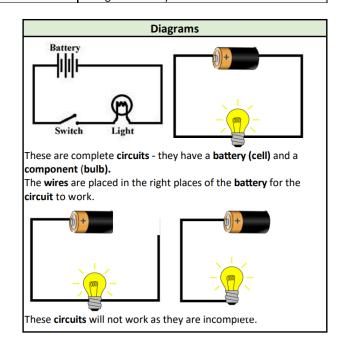
- Electricity is a form of energy that can be carried by wires and is used for heating and lighting, and to provide power for devices.
- Sources of light and sound may need electricity to work.

What will I know by the end of the unit?	
Where does electricity come from?	 Electricity is generated using energy from natural sources such as the Sun, oil, water and wind. These can also be called fuel sources.
Which appliances run on electricity?	 Some appliances use batteries and some use mains electricity. Batteries come in different sizes depending on how much and for how long the appliance is used. Common appliances that use electricity.
	toaster lamp kettle
	torch headlights television
How does a circuit work?	 A complete circuit is a loop that allows electrical current to flow through wires. A circuit contains a battery (cell), wires and an appliance that requires electricity to work (such as a bulb, motor or buzzer). The electrical current flows through the wires from the battery (cell) to the bulb, motor or buzzer). A switch can break or reconnect a circuit. A switch controls the flow of the electrical current around the circuit. When the switch is off, the current cannot flow. This is not the same as an incomplete circuit.
What are electrical conductors and insulators?	 When objects are placed in the circuits, they may or may not allow electricity to pass through. Objects that are made from materials that allow electricity to pass through a create a complete circuit are called electrical conductors. Objects that are made from materials that do not allow electricity to pass through and do not complete a circuit are called electrical insulators.

Investigate!

- Research how to work safely with electricity.
- Make a variety of circuits, investigating which circuits work and why
- Name the basic parts including cells, batteries, wires, bulbs, switches, motors and buzzers.
- Draw circuits using pictorial representations (not circuit symbols).
- Create circuits using switches.
- Investigate which materials are electrical conductors and insulators.

Vocabulary		
appliances	a device or machine in your home that you use to do a job such as cleaning or cooking. Appliances are often electrical.	
battery	small devices that provide the power for electrical items such as torches	
bulb	the glass part of an electric lamp, which gives out light when electricity passes through it.	
buzzer	an electrical device that is used to make a buzzing sound	
cell	a synonym for battery	
circuit	a complete route which an electric current can flow around	
component	the parts that something is made of	
conductor	a substance that heat or electricity can pass through or along	
current	a flow of electricity through a wire or circuit	
device	an object that has been invented for a particular purpose	
electricity	a form of energy that can be carried by wires and in used for heating and lighting, and to provide power for devices	
energy	the power from sources such as electricity that makes machines work or provides heat	
fuel	a substance such as coal, oil, or petrol that is burned to provide heat or power	
generate	cause it to begin and develop	
insulator	a non-conductor of electricity or heat	
mains	where the supply of water, electricity , or gas enters a building	
motor	a device that uses electricity or fuel to produce movement	
power	Power is energy , especially electricity , that is obtained in large quantities from a fuel source and used to operate lights, heating, and machinery	
source	where something comes from	
switch	a small control for an electrical device which you use to turn the device on or off	
wires	a long thin piece of metal that is used to fasten things or to carry electric current	



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